Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

This Master Plan, and the associated slideshow, outlines community landscape enhancements over a ten year cycle. The Landscape Chair may adjust the schedule, provided that all areas are improved within 10 years. The Landscape Chair will work with a contractor to develop work orders with detailed drawings and plant lists as needed for specific projects. The scope includes trees and large shrubs on common property (~267 as of 2020 inventory); the intent is to replace trees as needed with the same or similar native species that are suited to the site and growing conditions. The schedules for tree maintenance and erosion control are separate and based on condition. The plan may be revised in the future and resubmitted to the Board for approval.

## **Approval**

Laura Fall, 2020 SHA President

Date

On behalf of the 2020 SHA Board Members present (unanimous): Jack Buckley, Julia Jennings, Tanja Kuhlmeier, Lisa Lofton, Ric Roca, Carrie Shannon, and Matthew Sunkin

**Attest:** Joseva Eanes, SHA Secretary

#### References

Native Plants for Northern Virginia – best single reference <a href="https://www.novaregion.org/DocumentCenter/View/10615/Northern-Virginia-Native-Plant-Guide---FINAL">https://www.novaregion.org/DocumentCenter/View/10615/Northern-Virginia-Native-Plant-Guide---FINAL</a>

Native Plants for Erosion Control

https://www.fairfaxcounty.gov/soil-water-conservation/drainage-problem-plant-list/

Deer Resistant Native Plants List

https://extension.umd.edu/hgic/topics/deer-resistant-native-plants-list

Tried and True Plant Selections for the Mid-Atlantic

https://mgnv.org/plants/perennials/

The Green Book for the Buffer (includes detailed garden plans)

https://dnr.maryland.gov/criticalarea/Documents/GreenBook\_Buffer.pdf

Public Facilities Manual Chapter 12 – Tree Conservation

 $\underline{https://www.fairfaxcounty.gov/landdevelopment/sites/landdevelopment/files/assets/documents/p. \underline{df/pfm/chapter12.pdf}$ 

Casey Trees Urban Tree Selection Guide

 $\underline{https://caseytrees.org/wp\text{-}content/uploads/2017/04/150715\text{-}Urban\text{-}Tree\text{-}Selection\text{-}Guide-reduced\text{-}size.pdf}$ 

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com



Stonehurst Homeowners Association (SHA) is a community of 242 townhomes on ~28 acres, with ~7.8 acres of lawn to maintain.

It borders Stonehurst IV (SHIV), with 66 townhomes on ~6 acres.

The shared entrance is at Stonehurst Drive and Arlington Boulevard (Route 50) in Fairfax, VA.

SHA also maintains ~2 acres of lawn and wood chips for the playground on land behind Barnard Court that is owned by Fairfax County Public Schools (FCPS); residents have right of use.

#### Vision

Landscaping complements the Colonial Williamsburg architecture, using a mixture of native and exotic trees, shrubs, and small perennials to add visual interest and support healthy habitat.

#### Goals

- Create an updated colonial style with a mix of old-fashioned favorites and natives
- Define common areas
   edge and limit



Playground area on FCPS land includes four raised beds with two sets of swings, horses, and a jungle gym

- plantings inside common walks close to houses
- Create four season interest and add more evergreens for screening and habitat

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

## **Approach**

<u>Plant NOVA Natives</u> is a joint campaign of a coalition of non-profit, governmental, and private groups working to reverse the decline of native plants and wildlife in Northern Virginia. Homeowners associations have the opportunity to create spaces where people thrive side-by-side with the environment, given the common land we manage and the influence we have over landscaping practices by residents.

# Plant NOVA Natives Recommended Community Actions:

- Create landscaping policies:
  - o Set goal that at least 70% of plantings on common land will be Virginia native
  - o No <u>invasive plants</u> installed on common land, no broadcasting insecticides on common land (unless specific hazard), and minimize use of other chemicals
  - Create a **suggested plant list** (see last page)
- Establish multi-year plan for planting, invasive control, and tree replacement:
  - o Improve storm water capture
    - Improve the buffer in the Resource Protection Area (RPA) for Hunters Branch
    - Retrofit storm drain areas with native plants (talk to NVSWCD)
    - Use fences/edging to prevent accidental mowing of naturalized areas
  - Add more plant layers to common area beds, such as:
    - Understory flowering trees as accents along the perimeter
    - Shrub groupings (such as native azalea and blueberry) and
    - Groundcover borders (sedges and ferns) to capture leaves and hide them in place reducing need for removal and supplemental mulching
- Establish grounds maintenance contract with instructions to leave fallen leaves in place where possible and use mulching lawn mowers to reduce need for fertilizer.
- Achieve buy-in from homeowners and residents through community relations:
  - o **Demonstration garden with water source** (rain barrel) **and interpretive signs** (to add) in the SHA Recreation Site, a certified Wildlife Habitat as of 2017
  - o Talks and walks with Northern Virginia Soil and Water Conservation District (NVSWCD), Audubon at Home (A@H), others
  - o Articles in newsletter
  - o Encourage residents to keep cats indoors and guard against other unintended wildlife hazards like window collision, light and noise pollution, and pest bait

# Ten Year Cycle

In 2019, SHA reached its 50 year anniversary and established a ten year cycle to review and improve plantings in common areas, as follows:

- Year 1-2: Entrance (shared cost 78.6% SHA: 21.4% SHIV)
- Year 3: Arlington and Stonehurst
- Year 4: Lindenwood and Graceland
- Year 5: Annhurst, Fairbury, Marycrest, Cantrell, and Hartwick
- Year 6: Bailey
- Year 7: Barnard and Clanbrook
- Year 8-10: SHA Recreation Site and RPA

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com



Credit: old photos shared by Kim Burkle and Tom Pyron



Credit: 2020 photos by Matthew Sunkin

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

Entrance (shared cost 78.6% SHA: 21.4% SHIV)

Site Survey (approved by both SHA and SHIV Boards in 2019)

- 4 trees in the center median behind the flag pole: 1 blackgum; 2 holly, 1 sugar maple
- Water source: SHA-funded spigot located behind center median brick wall
- Two center median beds and two side beds in front of brick walls facing Route 50 with full sun, drought-tolerant conditions
- Overgrown compacta holly in center median next to Route 50 block sight lines for traffic; Nandina flanking center median with flagpole are invasive/fast growing; knockout roses and barberry in center median with flagpole are dead; annuals are high maintenance and predictable—don't set Stonehurst apart; shrubs behind yews inside beds (holly and barberry) are overgrown and dying
- Groundcovers (liriope, ivy, vinca) and large shrubs (viburnum) are acceptable for now

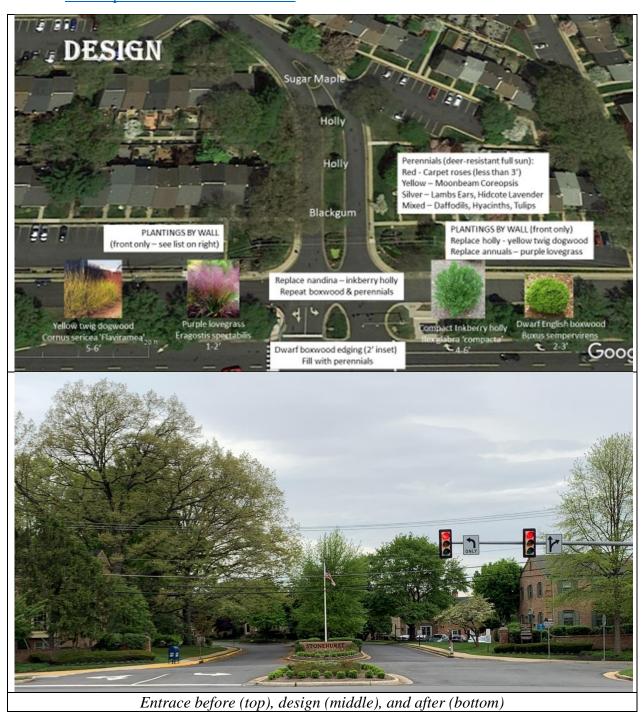
Design (approved by both SHA and SHIV Boards in 2019)

- Center median beds: replace nandina with inkberry holly, add dwarf boxwood edging, and fill with perennials: Red Carpet roses, Yellow Moonbeam Coreopsis, Silver Lambs Ears and Hidcote Lavender, and Mixed Daffodils, Hyacinths, and Tulips
- Left and Right beds: replace japanese holly with yellow twig dogwood and replace annuals with purple love grass

Installation (2020)



Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com



Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

## **Arlington Boulevard (9 homes)**

Site Survey (2020)

- Planting bed by 9242: full sun to part shade and protected behind wall with overgrown viburnum and ivy, two trees by guy wires; overgrown holly by parking, erosion
- Arlington trees (12): 5 Bla = blackgum; 5 Dog = dogwood; 2 Wo = willow oak; 4 blackgum and 1 bradford pear by guy wires
- Route 50 median trees (17): VDOT owns, SHA maintains in accordance with <u>state law</u>; austrian pine, 2 dogwood, 14 bradford pear; little screening; does not mirror SHIV side

# Design

- Planting bed by 9242: Dominion removed trees by guy wires; replace holly by parking with dogwood, reseed, remove overgrown viburnum and ivy; repeat <u>inkberry holly</u> and <u>yellow twig dogwood</u> from entrance; add <u>smooth hydrangea</u> and <u>plantain-leaf sedge</u>
- Address erosion along sidewalk by service road grass/groundcover for full sun
- Route 50 median: replace invasive pear trees with <u>Carolina silverbell</u> (<u>VDOT</u> approved) and holly, and underplant with shrubs for screening (e.g., holly and winterberry)

# Installation (2020)



bed by 9242 Arlington, before (above) and after (below)



Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

## **Stonehurst Drive (13 homes)**

Site Survey (2020)

- Planting bed by 3195: runoff, part sun, steep slope, invasives
- Planting boxes behind 3193/95 (and entire alley): runoff, full sun, invasives
- Stonehurst trees (15): 2 Che = cherry; 3 Dog = dogwood; 2 Hol = holly; 2 Jm = japanese maple; 1 Plum; 1 Rm = red maple; 2 Smag = saucer magnolia; 2 Wo = willow oak
- Stonehurst is short 3 unassigned parking spaces: 10 spaces for 13 homes (0.77:1). It would be very difficult to add spaces. Use overflow parallel parking on Stonehurst Drive.

## Design

- Planting bed by 3195: azalea, forsythia, spirea, hosta, liriope, ivy, vinca; added <u>spicebush</u> and <u>mapleleaf viburnum</u> in 2017 (removed invasives in 2020)
- Erosion control: added rock by sidewalk and slope and removed dying dogwood in 2018 to let in more light
- Planting boxes behind 3193/95 (azalea, holly, ferns, hosta; removed porcelain-berry vine and added <u>blue rug juniper</u> in 2020)

## Installation (2020)



erosion control erosion control boxes behind 3193/95 Stonehurst

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

## **Lindenwood Lane (26 homes)**

Site Survey (2020)

- Dense shade in areas along street makes it difficult to grow grass
- Planting bed by 3191: erosion, part sun, needs more screening from Route 50
- Planting bed by 3141: storm drain, slope, part shade/full sun, needs updating
- Plantings by rear sidewalk (trees, forsythia, azalea, crape myrtle and lilae mock orange)
- Drainage culvert behind 3177: no erosion issues
- Lindenwood trees (30): 1 be = Boxelder; 4 ced = bald cypress; 14 Che = cherry; 1 dog = dogwood; 1 ds = downy serviceberry; 1 Hol = holly; 3 mul = Mulberry; 1 ns = Norway Spruce; 2 Po = pin oak; 1 Rib = river birch; 1 tp = tulip poplar

# Design

- Planting bed by 3191: juniper, azalea, boxwood, dogwood, rhododendron; added holly and expanded bed to control erosion in 2020; remove ivy and add <u>rhododendron</u> for screening, add foamflower
- Planting bed by 3141: remove overgrown japanese compacta holly and roses; add inkberry holly, buttonbush and little bluestem



behind 3177 Lindenwood

- Do not replace pin oak by 3157 and replace pin oak by 3151 with river birch
- Drainage culvert: add rock as needed and native grasses
- Plantings by rear sidewalk: gradually replace japanese cherry trees with fewer native river birch and <u>Perkins Pink Yellowwood</u>, underplant to create pollinator garden beds

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com



bed by 3141 Lindenwood





# Installation

• 2021: enhancements to planting bed by 3191 in progress.

SHA Master Plan: Landscaping
Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com



Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

## **Graceland Place (20 homes)**

Site Survey (2020)

- Planting bed by 9201: full sun, steep slope, no separation between common area and private property. In 2008, SHA allowed a previous owner to replace 4 pine trees and ivy with smaller trees (Japanese maple and crape myrtle), sod, and ground cover. Owners maintained until the Landscape Chair addressed the issue in 2020.
- Graceland trees (26): 2 Che = cherry; 7 cm = crape myrtle; 5 Dog = dogwood; 1 Hem = hemlock; 3 Hol = holly; 1 jm = japanese maple; 2 Mag = southern magnolia; 1 Rm = red maple; 1 ds = downy serviceberry; 3 Wo = willow oak
- Graceland is short 5 unassigned parking spaces: 15 spaces for 20 homes (0.75:1). It would be very difficult to add spaces. Use overflow parallel parking on Annhurst Street.



Graceland parking median with "T" shaped ends

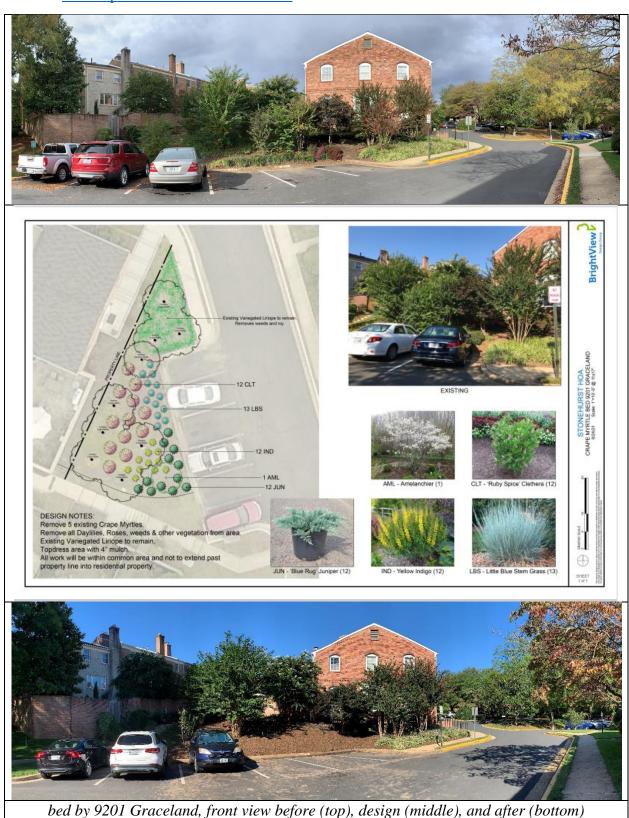
# Design

- Add red maple along slope behind 3161 Fairbury in center in line with other trees
- Bed by 9201: edged property line and removed 3 crape myrtle in 2020; remove day lilies and replace some crape myrtle with <u>serviceberry</u> and summersweet in 2021; add juniper along curb and <u>yellow indigo</u> and little blue stem in 2022
- Remove forsythia, do not plant in "T" ends of parking median for future charging stations; use evergreen hedges in center of the "T" ends of parking median.

## Installation

• 2021: enhancements for planting bed by 9201 in progress.

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com



Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

# **Annhurst Street (19 homes)**

Site Survey (2020)

- Plantings on slope behind 9208-9222 Graceland facing Annhurst: erosion, full to part sun
- Annhurst trees (16): 1 Dog=dogwood; 1 er=eastern redbud; 5 holly; 1 Po = pin oak; 5 Rm = red maple; 3 Wo = willow oak



plantings facing Annhurst (above) and erosion control behind 9222 Graceland (below)



# Design

- Plantings on slope behind 9208-9222 Graceland facing Annhurst: row of holly flanked by red maple; remove lilac (needs sun); added grow-low sumac under dogwood in 2017 (add more under red maple behind 9222); remove ivy, remove euonymous by electrical box;
- Erosion control: added river rock next to steps behind 9222 Graceland in 2017

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

# Fairbury Lane (10 homes)

Site Survey (2020)

- Planting bed by 3151: part shade, needs updating
- Island beds of forsythia, spirea, and privet (some on SHIV property that SHA maintains)
- Fairbury trees (12): 1 Bas = basswood; 1 Bs = blue spruce; 1 Che = cherry; 1 hol = holly; 5 Ro = red oak; 1 So = scarlet oak; 2 Tp = tulip poplar
- Fairbury is short 2 unassigned parking spaces; 8 spaces for 10 homes (0.8:1). It would be very difficult to add spaces. Use overflow parallel parking on Annhurst Street.



# Design

- Planting bed by 3151: (compacta holly, add oakleaf hydrangea ruby slippers and plantain-leaf sedge);
- Consider replacing forsythia with <u>senna</u> and <u>witch hazel</u>; replace spirea with <u>beautyberry</u>
- Replace sugar maple with sassafras or serviceberry and match opposite Stonehurst Drive

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

# **Marycrest Street (14 homes)**

Site Survey (2020)

- Planting bed by 9303: full sun; overgrown, needs updating
- Erosion under trees in common area by 9318
- Marycrest trees (13): 1 Ced = cedar; 3 Dog = dogwood; 1 Mag = Southern Magnolia; 3
   Po = pin oak; 2 Rm = red Maple; 2 Ro = red oak; 1 wo=willow oak



# Design

- Planting bed by 9303: removed daylilies (2020), transplant red knockout rose from Bailey to fill in gap (2021) and edge with native carex or sedge
- Add hydrangea and groundcover under trees by 9318, connect beds and address erosion
- Consider adding a tree (<u>sassafras</u> or serviceberry) near property corner with SHIV along Stonehurst Drive to mirror the Fairbury side

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

# **Cantrell Lane (10 homes)**

Site Survey (2020)

- Planting bed by 3140: drainage; removed some forsythia and added river rock in 2018
- Cantrell trees (5): 1bche = black cherry; 1 Mag = southern magnolia; 1 po = pin oak; 1 Er = Eastern Redbud; 1 sm = sugar maple



# Design

- Planting bed by 3140: replace forsythia with American beautyberry
- Do not add hedge on Marycrest side future charging station

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

# **Hartwick Lane (9 homes)**

Site Survey (2020)

- No planting bed
- Hartwick trees (19): 5 Crape Myrtle; 12 holly; 2 Po = pin oak



# Design

• Hartwick trees: maintain; consider gradually replacing crape myrtle with <u>smokebush</u> and pin oak with scarlet oak

Installation – N/A (Maintain)

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

## Bailey Lane (70 homes)

Site Survey (2020)

- Three to seven times the number of homes as the other streets
- 9201-9213 and 9288-9298: property line set back from common walk; check plats
- 9201: island bed of holly and liriope surround electrical box on common property
- 9299: island bed of nandina surround electrical box on common property
- 9280: common area in dense shade has erosion issues
- Planting beds by 9241 and 9283: full sun, runoff; need updating
- Grass medians by 9261 and 9275: Bailey is short 14 unassigned parking spaces: 56 spaces for 70 homes (0.8:1). Use overflow parallel parking on Stonehurst Drive.
- Drainage culvert behind 9283: some erosion
- 9298: no separation between common area and private property (confuses maintenance crew); dense shade makes it difficult to grow grass; bare soil is prone to erosion
- Bailey trees (45): 2 Cm = Crape Myrtle; 1 Cry = japanese cryptomeria; 6 Dog = dogwood; 1 Eh = Eastern Hemlock; 1 er = eastern redbud; 2 Hol = Holly; 1jm = japanese maple; 8 Po = pin oak; 2 Rm = red maple; 1 sj = japanese snowbell; 5 Smag = 2 star, 1 saucer, 2 sweetbay magnolia; 1 Sm = sugar maple; 14 Wo = willow oak



behind 9283 Bailey

# Design

- Planting beds by 9241 and 9283: complementary designs with magnolia, holly; remove roses, barberry and pyracantha; add <u>dwarf ninebark</u>, <u>new jersey tea</u>, hydrangea, and <u>carex bunny blue</u>
- Grass median by 9261; consider area for future charging stations
- Drainage culvert behind 9283: add rock as needed and native grasses
- Add groundcover and native plants (<u>wood aster</u>, <u>blue mistflower</u>, and <u>ferns</u>) to medians by 9288 and 9289
- By 9298: reduce shade to support grass; redesign common area to be more similar to 9201 (end units with second front walk to Stonehurst); erosion control project in 2020 (improve granite rock terraces); add native perennials by steps

SHA Master Plan: Landscaping
Contact: <a href="mailto:landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com">landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com</a>



bed by 9241 Bailey



bed by 9283 Bailey

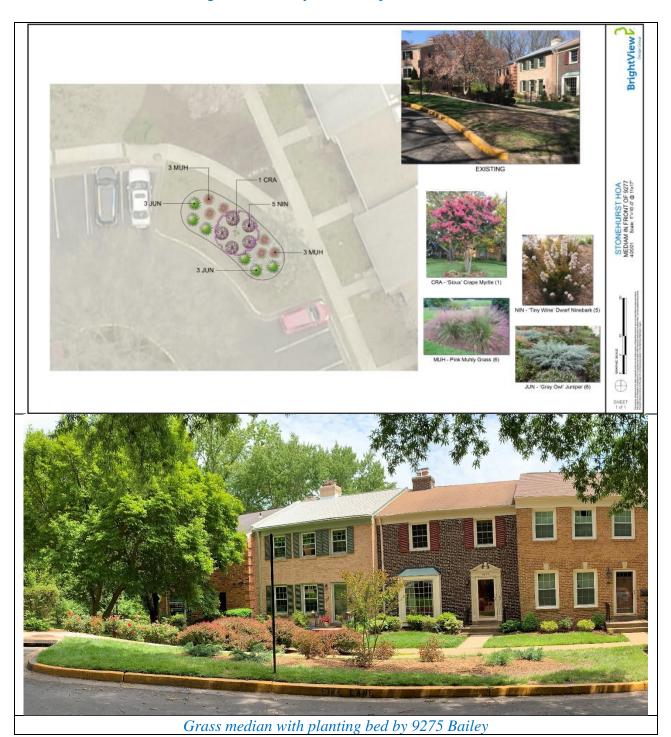


bed by 9298 Bailey

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

# Installation

• 2021: enhancement to grass median by 9275 complete.



Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

# **Barnard Court (21 homes)**

Site Survey (2020)

- Planting bed by 3100: full sun to part shade
- Drainage culvert behind 3130 Barnard: some erosion issues
- Barnard trees (20): 1 Che = cherry; 2 Dog = dogwood; 1 hol = holly; 1 Mag = southern magnolia; 9 Po = pin oak; 4 Wo = willow oak; 2 Wp = white pine



bed by 3100 Barnard



behind 3130 Barnard

# Design

- Planting bed by 3100 (pines, underplant with witch hazel and rosebay rhododendron)
- Drainage culvert behind 3130: add rock as needed and native grasses

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

# Clanbrook Court (21 homes)

Site Survey (2020)

- Planting bed by 9300: part shade (added bed and sign in 2019 for 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary)
- Clanbrook trees (16): 4 Dog=dogwood; 1 sj = Japanese Snowbell; 5 Po=pin oak; 4 Sm = sugar maple; 2 Wp = white pine; do not replace dogwood behind 9208; replace pine removed in 2020



bed by 9300 Clanbrook

# Design

• Planting bed by 9300 (rhododendron, remove daylilies; add native perennials to echo entrance and curb-cut on opposite site of Stonehurst Drive)

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

## **SHA Recreation Site**

Site Survey (2020)

- Site is naturalized reflecting work since development of adjacent property in 2016; trees and plantings outside the Grove receive limited maintenance
- A@H Certified Wildlife Sanctuary in 2017 based on volunteer efforts
- Deer browse is a challenge
- Grove (with rain barrel) is essentially island bed with mix of native and exotic plants
- Property Line (part shade to full sun) includes woodland plantings and pollinator garden
- Swale requires attention every 2-3 years to replace rock; Gully is receding and may require major erosion control project in consultation with NVSWCD and civil engineers
- 13 trees: 1 asp = aspen; 1 bche = black cherry; 7 bl=black locust; 1 che=cherry; 2 japanese maple; 1 tp = tulip poplar



Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com



# Design

- Reduce size and scope of the approved volunteer work area to mitigate risk of changes in appearance that require SHA remediation. Volunteers with written approval from the SHA Landscape Chair may work without supervision. Review annually.
  - o <u>2021 Approved area</u>: Property Line from point opposite trees at bottom of Grove to drop-off. Consider adding stakes or fencing. Part shade to full sun.
- Curb-Cut: Part shade. Edge, mulch, add evergreens for screening.
- Path (right of curb-cut down hill to point opposite trees at bottom of Grove): Part shade. line with pairs of native fruit or berry producing trees and large shrubs to support wildlife (i.e., blackhaw viburnum, redbud, serviceberry, pawpaw, crabapple, sassafras)
- Property Line/minus Path and Approved Unsupervised Volunteer Work Area: Part shade. Add evergreens for screening and wildlife.
- Grove: move log edging to inside rim and along specific beds; edge and mulch annually 4-5' wide border around perimeter; add interpretive signs for **demonstration garden**:
  - o Shrub Ring. Part Shade. Blackhaw viburnum and witch hazel
  - o Bird Bath Garden. Part sun to full shade. Astilbe, Daffodils, Yellow Flag Iris, Lamb's Ears, Hosta, Oakleaf Hydrangea, Catawba Rhododendron, European Smoke bush (coggyria); remove mugwort (if possible), add <u>columbine</u>, foamflower
  - o Bailey Border. Full sun. Juniper 'grey owl' on slope, Peonies, Pink Thickleaf Phlox, Japanese Silvergrass 'Cosmopolitan'
  - Stonehurst Border: Part to full shade. Weeping Japanese Maple, Bleeding Hearts, Ferns, Hyacinths, Allium, Geraniums, Lobelia, Sedum. Remove bishop's weed (if possible), add <u>turtlehead</u>, more ferns, rhododendron on slope
  - o Bowl: Part shade to full sun. Indigo bush, golden ragwort.

Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

## **Resource Protection Area (RPA)**

SHA common area includes ~4.2 acres that are in the Chesapeake Bay RPA for Hunters Branch (established in 1993 and highlighted in green on the map below). The three sections include:

- ~2 acres behind 3141-3191 Lindenwood (left and right of drainage culvert)
- ~1.5 acres behind 9243-9281 Bailey (little to no separation from private property)
- ~0.7 acres of the SHA Recreation Site below the drop-off

The strategy is to gradually remove/replace major invasives with natives in sections per county guidelines:

- Stake property line along the RPA and replace 3 existing "No Dumping" signs with 7 "RPA" signs
- Remove major invasives, including:
  - o Porcelain-berry vine
  - o Running Bamboo replace with eastern redcedar hemlock, and virginia pine
  - o Japanese Honeysuckle (bush) replace with viburnum, elderberry, and buttonbush





Contact: landscapechair@stonehursthoa.com

# **SHA Suggested Plant List**

The goal is to increase native plants and support wildlife on SHA property.

In the D.C. area, the best trees in terms of supporting birds are native oaks, cherries, willows, elms, and birches. "In 84 percent of the counties in the U.S., native oaks are the most important tree followed by native cherries and native willows," researcher David Tallamy said. "When you chop these down, you change the area's ecosystem." Native oaks support 513 species of caterpillars— important bird food—cherries support 390 species, birches support 321 species, and willows support 316 species.

Instead of this	Plant this	Notes
Pin Oak	Scarlet Oak, BlackGum, River Birch	Try Chinkapin Oak
Black Locust	Black Cherry, Black Walnut	find place(s) for White Oak
	Native Willow, Hickory	in large open areas
Bradford Pear	Serviceberry	
	Carolina Silverbell	
Southern Magnolia	Sweetbay Magnolia	
English Ivy	Virginia Creeper, Blue Rug Juniper	
Pachysandra	Allegheny Pachysandra, Creeping	
Vinca (Periwinkle)	Phlox, Golden Ragwort, Foamflower	
Running Bamboo	Eastern Redcedar, Hemlock (hybrid)	
Japanese Cherry Tree	Eastern Redbud, American plum,	Try Perkins Pink
	Chokecherry, American crabapple	Yellowwood (fragrant)
Forsythia	Witch Hazel	
	Shrubby St John's Wort	
	Spicebush, Senna	
Privet	Blackhaw Viburnum	
	Red Chokeberry	
Lilac and Japanese	Fringe Tree (fragrant)	
Snowbell (fragrant)	Summersweet (fragrant)	
Liriope	Native Carex and Sedges	
Heavenly Bamboo	Inkberry holly (Ilex glabra)	
(Nandina)	Winterberry (Ilex verticillata)	
Butterfly Bush	Summersweet	
Crape Myrtle	Smoke bush	
Barberry	Ninebark	
Day lilies	False Indigo, Lobelia	